CAN COLLEGE ON GREE <u>Pierce</u> <u>Deree</u> Alba

Center of Excellence in Shipping, Logistics, and Energy



Methods and Data:

The sentiment measure per shipping segment is constructed by the sum product of the frequency of each keyword during the past 2 weeks with its weight for fourteen keywords with positive market sentiment connotation, minus the sum product of the frequency of each keyword during the past 2 weeks with its weight for fourteen keywords with negative market sentiment connotation. A proprietary search algorithm software is used to calculate the frequencies of the selected keywords from articles in TradeWinds per shipping segment.

Reference: Gavriilidis T., Merikas A., Merika A. and Sigalas C. (2023). Development of a sentiment measure for dry bulk shipping. Maritime Policy and Management, 50(1): 58-80. https://doi.org/10.1080/03088839.2021.1959076

Company		11/4/25 1	25/4/25
ARDMORE SHIPPING	***	0,465x	0,498x 🔺
CAPITAL CLEAN ENERGY CARRIERS	***	1,108x	1,210x 🔺
CASTOR MARITIME	**	0,040x	0,041x 🔺
COSTAMARE	***	0,240x	0,254x 🔺
C3IS	***	0,041x	0,043x 🔺
DANAOS	***	0,277x	0,324x 🔺
DHT HOLDINGS	***	0,862x	0,916x 🔺
DIANA SHIPPING	***	0,261x	0,281x 🔺
EURODRY	***	0,271x	0,247x 🔻
EUROSEAS	***	0,293x	0,314x 🔺
FRONTLINE	***	0,820x	0,955x 🔺
GENCO SHIPPING & TRADING	***	0,507x	0,543x 🔺
GLOBAL SHIP LEASE	***	0,241x	0,268x 🔺
GLOBUS MARITIME	***	0,118x	0,118x 🔺
GOLDEN OCEAN	***	0,539x	0,619x 🔺
HIMALAYA SHIPPING	***	0,585x	0,700x 🔺

Legend:

1 Market Value data as of before market open

Balance Sheet data as of June 30, 2024

** Balance Sheet data as of September 30, 2024

*** Balance Sheet data as of December 31, 2024

Methods and Data:

The market capitalization (P) is calculated as total shares outstanding multiplied by the share price. Net Asset Value (NAV) is calculated as total assets minus net book value of vessels plus total market value of vessels minus total liabilities. The total shares outstanding, share price are extracted from Bloomberg database. The total assets, net book value of vessels and total liabilities are extracted from U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission archive financial data. The total market value of vessels is extracted from VesselsValue database.

Reference: Andrikopoulos A., Merika A. and Sigalas C. (2022). Net Asset Value discounts and premiums in maritime shipping industry. European Financial Management, 28(2): 510-544. https://doi.org/10.1111/eufm.12313

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SENTIMENT ANALYSIS

11/4/25

0,577x

0,161x

0,524x

0,224x

0,072x

0,779x

0.044x

0,297x

0.343x

0.447x

0,295x

0,490x

0.056x

0.116x

0.173x

0,192x

...

25/4/25

0,558x

0,178×

0,570x

0,249x

0.070x

0,916x

0,041x

0,323x

0.357x

0.482x

0,328x

0,533x

0,064x

0.166x

0.199x

0,200×

P/NAV ANALYSIS



Center of Excellence in Shipping, Logistics, and Energy

Company	Previous Reporting Period	Latest Reporting Period		
ARDMORE SHIPPING	7,9% (2)	7,8%	(1) 🕨	-
CAPITAL CLEAN ENERGY CARRIERS	2,7% (2)	-0,6%	(1) 🕨	*
CASTOR MARITIME	10,9% (2)	-	TBA	
COSTAMARE	2,7% (2)	1,4%	(1) 🕨	*
C3IS	-12,9% (2)	-14,8%	(1) 🕨	•
DANAOS	2,7% (2)	1,9%	(1) 🕨	•
DHT HOLDINGS	5,5% (2)	6,2%	(1) 🕨	*
DIANA SHIPPING	1,3% (3)	-1,4%	(1) 🕨	•
EURODRY	1,7% (2)	5,0%	(1) 🕨	*
EUROSEAS	-0,9% (2)	-1,7%	(1) 🕨	•
FRONTLINE	5,0% (2)	4,5%	(1) 🕨	•
GENCO SHIPPING & TRADING	4,0% (2)	1,4%	(1) 🕨	•
GLOBAL SHIP LEASE	-1,3% (2)	-1,7%	(1) 🕨	-
GLOBUS MARITIME	-0,4% (2)	-6,9%	(1) 🕨	-
GOLDEN OCEAN	2,2% (2)	1,6%	(1) 🕨	•
HIMALAYA SHIPPING	-0,2% (2)	-0,5%	(1)	•

Company	Previous Reporting Period	Latest Reporting Period	
ICON ENERGY		-2,7% (1)	
IMPERIAL PETROLEUM	-1,9% (2)	-1,6% (1)	
INTERNATIONAL SEAWAYS	8,6% (2)	5,8% (1)	
NAVIOS MARITIME PARTNERS	1,4% (2)	-1,4% (1)	
OCEANPAL	23,6% (3)	2,1% (1)	
OKEANIS ECO TANKERS	4,2% (2)	4,0% (1)	
PERFORMANCE SHIPPING	0,5% (3)	0,3% (1)	
PYXIS TANKERS	3,6% (2)	1,7% (1)	►
SAFE BULKERS	0,4% (2)	0,6% (1)	►
SCORPIO TANKERS	5,9% (2)	3,6% (1)	
SEANERGY MARITIME HOLDINGS	-1,0% (3)	-1,5% (1)	
STAR BULK CARRIERS	1,6% (2)	1,1% (1)	
TOP SHIPS	-1,7% (3)	0,5% (1)	▶
TORO	-0,7% (2)	4,1% (1)	►
TSAKOS ENERGY NAVIGATION	-0,9% (3)	-1,2% (1)	
UNITED MARITIME	3,6% (3)	2,5% (1)	
	-, (,	-/ (-/	•

Legend:

- (1) Balance Sheet data as of December 31, 2024
- Balance Sheet data as of September 30, 2024 (2)
- (3) Balance Sheet data as of June 30, 2024
- ТВА Current reporting period data to be announced

Previous

Quarter

0,18 (2)

0,15 (2)

0.12 (2)

0,85 (2)

0,22 (2)

0,01 (2)

- -

0,60 (2)

0,34 (2)

0,40 (2)

0,45 (2)

- -

- -

0,18 (2)

- -

- -

Current

Quarter

Methods and Data:

Company

ARDMORE SHIPPING

CASTOR MARITIME

COSTAMARE

DHT HOLDINGS

DIANA SHIPPING

GENCO SHIPPING & TRADING

GLOBAL SHIP LEASE

GLOBUS MARITIME

HIMALAYA SHIPPING

GOLDEN OCEAN

Legend:

C3IS

DANAOS

EURODRY

EUROSEAS

FRONTLINE

CAPITAL CLEAN ENERGY CARRIERS

The Trade Working Capital (TWC) is calculated as Current assets minus total cash minus current liabilities plus current debt, over total assets. TWC > 0 indicates Trade Debit whereas TWC < 0 implies Trade Credit. Current assets, total cash, current liabilities, current debt, and total assets are extracted from U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission archive financial data.

Reference: Mantzari E., Merika A. and Sigalas C. (2024). Determinants and effects of trade credit financing: Evidence from the maritime shipping industry. European Financial Management, 30(3), 1385-1421, https://doi.org/10.1111/eufm.12448

DIVIDEND	DISTRIBU	TION	ANALY	SI:

ent ter		
0,08	(1)	
0,15	(1)	
-	-	
0,12	(1)	▶
-	-	
85	(1)	
17	(1)	
,01	(1)	
-	-	
65	(1)	
20	(1)	
0	(1)	
45	(1)	►
-	-	
0,15	(1)	
,06	(1)	

(1)	Ва	lance Sheet	data as	s of Decer	nber 31, 2024
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- Balance Sheet data as of September 30, 2024 (2)
- TBA Current quarter data to be announced
- Absence of common dividend for the quarter

Methods and Data:

The dividend distribution is calculated as the ratio of dividend per share (DPS). DPS for each company is extracted from Earnings Releases filed with U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

Reference: Sigalas C. and Gerakoudi K. (2024). Idiosyncratic factors that shape shareholder reward policies in capital intensive companies. The European Journal of Finance, https://doi.org/10.1080/1351847X.2024.2424804

TRADE WORKING CAPITAL ANALYSIS



Center of Excellence in Shipping, Logistics, and Energy

	Previous		Current		
Company	Quarter		Quarter		
ARDMORE SHIPPING	-	-	0,43	(1)	
CAPITAL CLEAN ENERGY CARRIERS	-	-	-	-	
CASTOR MARITIME	-	-	-	-	
COSTAMARE	-	-	-	-	
C3IS	-	-	-	-	
DANAOS	0,92	(2)	0,82	(1)	
DHT HOLDINGS	-	-	0,08	(1)	
DIANA SHIPPING	-	-	-	-	
EURODRY	-	-	0,11	(1)	
EUROSEAS	0,09	(2)	0,06	(1)	
FRONTLINE	-	-	-	-	
GENCO SHIPPING & TRADING	-	-	-	-	
GLOBAL SHIP LEASE	-	-	-	-	
GLOBUS MARITIME	-	-	-	-	
GOLDEN OCEAN	-	-	0,03	(1)	
HIMALAYA SHIPPING	-	-	-	-	

Company	Previous Quarter		Current Quarter		
ICON ENERGY	-	-	-	-	
IMPERIAL PETROLEUM	-	-	-	тва	
INTERNATIONAL SEAWAYS	0,50	(2)	-	-	
NAVIOS MARITIME PARTNERS	0,61	(2)	0,84	(1)	▶
OCEANPAL	-	-	-	-	
OKEANIS ECO TANKERS	-	-	-	-	
PERFORMANCE SHIPPING	-	-	-	-	
PYXIS TANKERS	0,04	(2)	0,06	(1)	⊫
SAFE BULKERS	-	-	0,05	(1)	
SCORPIO TANKERS	5,14	(2)	0,84	(1)	▶
SEANERGY MARITIME HOLDINGS	0,07	(2)	0,05	(1)	►
STAR BULK CARRIERS	0,19	(2)	0,11	(1)	▶
TOP SHIPS	-	-	-	-	
TORO	-	-	-	-	
TSAKOS ENERGY NAVIGATION	-	-	-	-	
UNITED MARITIME	0,05	(2)	-	-	

Legend:

- (1) Balance Sheet data as of December 31, 2024
- (2) Balance Sheet data as of September 30, 2024

TBA Current quarter data to be announced

- Absence of common stock repurchase for the quarter

Methods and Data:

The stock repurchase is calculated as the amount of stock buyback divided by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding, basic. Amount of stock buybacks and weighted average number of common shares outstanding, basic, are extracted from Earnings Releases filed with U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

Reference: Sigalas C. and Gerakoudi K. (2024). Idiosyncratic factors that shape shareholder reward policies in capital intensive companies. The European Journal of Finance, <u>https://doi.org/10.1080/1351847X.2024.2424804</u>

STOCK BUYBACK ANALYSIS

Disclaimer: The Sentiment, P/NAV, Trade Working Capital, Dividend Distribution, and Stock Buyback analyses are for informational purposes only, you should not construe any such information orother material as investment, financial, or other advice.